

## Resources of the North & South

Northern Advantages	Southern Advantages
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Larger population</li> <li>● more industry &amp; material resources</li> <li>● extensive railroad lines</li> <li>● retention of U.S. Navy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Defensive strategy</li> <li>● vast territory</li> <li>● excellent military leadership</li> </ul>

	North	South
<b>POPULATION</b>	<b><u>21.5 million</u></b>	9 million
<b>RAILROAD MILEAGE</b>	<b><u>21.7 thousand miles</u></b>	9 thousand miles
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>		
Number of Factories	<b><u>110.1 thousand</u></b>	20.6 thousand
Number of Workers	<b><u>1.17 million</u></b>	111 thousand
Value of Products	<b><u>\$1.62 billion</u></b>	\$155 million
<b>FINANCE</b>		
Bank Deposits	<b><u>\$207 million</u></b>	\$47 million
Specie	<b><u>\$56 million</u></b>	\$27 million
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>		
Corn (bushels)	<b><u>446 million</u></b>	280 million
Wheat (bushels)	<b><u>132 million</u></b>	31 million
Oats (bushels)	<b><u>150 million</u></b>	20 million
Cotton (bales)	4 thousand	<b><u>5 million</u></b>
Tobacco (pounds)	<b><u>229 million</u></b>	199 million
Rice (pounds)	50 thousand	<b><u>187 million</u></b>

Assign # \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_ Due Date \_\_\_\_\_ Pts \_\_\_\_\_

	North	South
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>		
Horses	<b><u>4.2 million</u></b>	1.7 million
Donkeys & Mules	300 thousand	<b><u>800 thousand</u></b>
Dairy Cows	<b><u>5.7 million</u></b>	2.7 million
Beef Cattle	6.6 million	<b><u>7 million</u></b>
Sheep	<b><u>16 million</u></b>	5 million
Swine	<b><u>16.3 million</u></b>	15.5 million
<b>GOVERNMENT</b>	<p>Centralized federal government well suited to reacting to emergencies. Ability to field and finance a huge army.</p>	<p>Decentralized confederate government that often could not agree on military strategy. Inability to raise taxes to pay for war.</p>

**Northerner, William T. Sherman, warned a southern friend in 1860. “You are bound to fail.”** Which advantages would allow the North to raise a larger, better equipped army than the South?