



### THE UNION AND THE CONFEDERACY 1861-1865

**United States of America**

- Free state
- Slave state
- Slavery allowed by Supreme Court

**Confederate States of America**

- Slave state

— Boundary between USA and CSA

★ Capital of USA or CSA

★ State, territory capital

Map shows boundaries of 1861.

0 150 300 miles  
0 150 300 kilometers

- POPULATIONS**
- Whites**
- Slave owners
  - Not slave owners
- African Americans**
- Slaves
  - Free blacks
- Others**
- Not slave owners

